

# 1 Chronicles 19

Interlinear Bible — King James Version

Hebrew text with English translation and Strong's numbers

**1** Now it came to pass after this, that Nahash the king of the children of Ammon died, and his son reigned in his stead.

וַיְהִי **Now it came to pass after this** וַיָּמָת **died** נָחָשׁ **that Nahash** מֶלֶךְ **the king**  
H1961 H310 H3651 H4191 H5176 H4428  
וּבְנוֹ **and his son** מֶלֶךְ **of Ammon** וַיָּמָל **reigned** וּבְנוֹ **and his son**  
H1121 H5983 H4427 H1121 H8478

**2** And David said, I will shew kindness unto Hanun the son of Nahash, because his father shewed kindness to me. And David sent messengers to comfort him concerning his father. So the servants of David came into the land of the children of Ammon to Hanun, to comfort him.

בְּנֵי **of the children** חָנָן **to Hanun** עָם **of the children** וַיֹּאמֶר **said**  
H5973 H2586 H5176 H1732 H6213 H2617 H5973 H2586 H1121 H559  
וַיִּשְׁלַח **sent** חָנָן **kindness** וַיֹּאמֶר **I will shew** עָלָיו **because his father**  
H5973 H2617 H7971 H5973 H2617 H1  
וַיָּבֹאוּ **came** עָלָיו **because his father** לְנַחֲמוֹ **to comfort** מַלְאָכָיו **messengers**  
H935 H1 H5921 H5162 H4397 H1732  
וַיָּבֹאוּ **came** עָלָיו **because his father** לְנַחֲמוֹ **to comfort** מַלְאָכָיו **messengers**  
H935 H1 H5921 H5162 H4397 H1732  
וַיָּבֹאוּ **came** עָלָיו **because his father** לְנַחֲמוֹ **to comfort** מַלְאָכָיו **messengers**  
H935 H1 H5921 H5162 H4397 H1732  
וַיָּבֹאוּ **came** עָלָיו **because his father** לְנַחֲמוֹ **to comfort** מַלְאָכָיו **messengers**  
H935 H1 H5921 H5162 H4397 H1732

**3** But the princes of the children of Ammon said to Hanun, Thinkest thou that David doth honour thy father, that he hath sent comforters unto thee? are not his servants come unto thee for to search, and to overthrow, and to spy out the land?

הַמֶּלֶךְ דָּ לְחָנָן וְעַם בְּנֵי אֲמֹנִי שָׁרֵי יֹאמְרוּ  
 said But the princes of the children of Ammon to Hanun doth honour  
 H559 H8269 H1121 H5983 H2586 H3513  
 לָךְ שֶׁל חָ כִּי בָעֵינַי יָבֹא אֲבִי יָדָא יְדָ  
 thou that David H853 thy father Thinkest H3588 that he hath sent H0  
 H1732 H1 H5869 H7971  
 וְלִהְיוֹתָ לְחֶקְרִי בְּעָבוּרֵי הָאֵל מְנַחֲמֵי יָם  
 comforters H3808 H5668 unto thee for to search and to overthrow  
 H5162 H2713 H2015  
 אֵלָיו: עֲבָדָיו בָּאוּ הָאָרֶץ וּלְבַגֵּל  
 and to spy out the land come unto thee are not his servants  
 H7270 H776 H935 H5650 H413

**4** Wherefore Hanun took David's servants, and shaved them, and cut off their garments in the midst hard by their buttocks, and sent them away.

וַיִּכְרְתוּ וַיִּגְלְחוּ וְדָוִד עֲבָדָיו אֶת חָנָן וְיָקָח  
 took Wherefore Hanun H853 servants David's and shaved them and cut off  
 H3947 H2586 H5650 H1732 H1548 H3772  
 וַיִּשְׁלָחֵם: הַמִּפְשָׁע הָעַד בֵּין צִי בְּמִדְיָהּ אֶת  
 H853 their garments in the midst H5704 hard by their buttocks and sent them away  
 H4063 H2677 H4667 H7971

5 Then there went certain, and told David how the men were served. And he sent to meet them: for the men were greatly ashamed. And the king said, Tarry at Jericho until your beards be grown, and then return.

וַיֵּשְׁלַח ח הָאֲנָשִׁים יָם עַל לְדָוִד י וְגַּם יָדוּ וְלָכוּ  
H1980 certain and told H5046 David H1732 H5921 how the men H582 were served And he sent H7971

מֵאֵד נִכְלָמָה יָם הָאֲנָשִׁים יָם הִי ו הִי כִי לִקְרֹאתָם  
H7125 to meet H3588 H1961 how the men H582 ashamed H3637 were greatly H3966

וַיֹּאמֶר ח צִמָּה ח אֲשֶׁר עַד בִּירְיָח ו שָׁב ו הִמָּלֵךְ וִי אָמַר  
H559 said H4428 And the king H3427 Tarry H3405 at Jericho H5704 H834 be grown H6779

וְשָׁבוּתָם: זְקִנְךָ  
H2206 until your beards H7725 and then return

6 And when the children of Ammon saw that they had made themselves odious to David, Hanun and the children of Ammon sent a thousand talents of silver to hire them chariots and horsemen out of Mesopotamia, and out of Syria-maachah, and out of Zobah.

וַיֵּרְאוּ וּבְנֵי י הַתְּבֹאֲשִׁים ו כִּי עָמְדוּ אֲנָשִׁים  
H7200 saw H1121 And when the children H5983 of Ammon H3588 that they had made themselves odious H887

אֶל לָךְ עָמְדוּ אֲנָשִׁים וּבְנֵי י הַתְּבֹאֲשִׁים וּבְנֵי י וַיֵּשְׁלַח ח דָּוִד יָד עָם  
H5973 to David H1732 sent H7971 Hanun H2586 And when the children H1121 of Ammon H5983 a thousand H505

וּמִן נֶהְבִּי יָם אֲבָם מִן לָהֶם לְשָׂכָר כֶּסֶף כְּפָר  
H3603 talents H3701 of silver H7936 to hire H0 H4480 H0 out of Mesopotamia H763 H4480

וּפָרָשִׁים: רָכָב וּמִצּוֹבָה הַמַּעֲכָה אֲבָם  
H758 and out of Syriamaachah H4601 H6678 and out of Zobah H7393 them chariots H6571 and horsemen

7 So they hired thirty and two thousand chariots, and the king of Maachah and his people; who came and pitched before Medeba. And the children of Ammon gathered themselves together from their cities, and came to battle.

וְאֶת־כָּבֹאֶלְךָ וּשְׁלֹשִׁים וּשְׁנַיִם לָהֶם וַיִּשְׁכְּרוּ  
 So they hired H7936 H0 and two H8147 thirty H7970 thousand H505 chariots H7393 H853

לִפְנֵי־וַיָּחֹנוּ וַיָּבֹאוּ עִמּוֹ וְאֶת־מַעַכָּה מֶלֶךְ־לָךְ  
 and the king H4428 of Maachah H4601 H853 and his people H5971 and came H935 and pitched H2583 before H6440

מֵעַרְיָה־ם נֶאֱסְפוּ עִמּוֹ וּבְנֵי־יִמְדֵּבָא מִיְדֵבָא  
 And the children H1121 of Ammon H5983 gathered themselves together H622 from their cities H5892 Medeba H4311

לְמִלְחָמָה׃ וַיָּבֹאוּ  
 and came H935 to battle H4421

8 And when David heard of it, he sent Joab, and all the host of the mighty men.

כָּל־וְאֵת־יוֹאָב וַיִּשְׁלַח אֶת־דָּוִד יָדוֹ וַיִּשְׁמַע  
 heard H8085 And when David H1732 of it he sent H7971 H853 Joab H3097 H853 H3605

הַגִּבּוֹרִים׃ צָבָא  
 and all the host H6635 of the mighty men H1368

**9** And the children of Ammon came out, and put the battle in array before the gate of the city: and the kings that were come were by themselves in the field.

וַיֵּצְאוּ **came out** H3318  
 וּבְנֵי י **And the children** H1121  
 עַמּוֹן **of Ammon** H5983  
 וַעֲרָכּוּ **in array** H6186  
 מִלְחָמָה **and put the battle** H4421  
 תַּחַת **before the gate** H6607  
 הַעִיר **of the city** H5892  
 וְהַמְּלָכִים **and the kings** H4428  
 אֲשֶׁר **H834**  
 בָּאוּ **that were come** H935  
 לְבַדָּם **H905**  
 בַּשָּׂדֶה:  
**were by themselves in the field** H7704

**10** Now when Joab saw that the battle was set against him before and behind, he chose out of all the choice of Israel, and put them in array against the Syrians.

וַיֵּרָא **saw** H7200  
 וְעַתָּה **Now when Joab** H3097  
 כִּי **H3588**  
 הָיְתָה **H1961**  
 הַמִּלְחָמָה **was set against him before** H6440  
 פָּנָיו **that the battle** H4421  
 בַּחֲזֶה **H413**  
 וְעַתָּה **was set against him before** H6440  
 פָּנָיו **H413**  
 וְאַחֲרָיו **and behind** H268  
 בָּחַר **he chose out** H977  
 מִכָּל **H3605**  
 בַּחֲזֶה **he chose out** H977  
 לְיִשְׂרָאֵל **of Israel** H3478  
 וַיַּעֲרָכּוּ **and put them in array** H6186  
 אֹתָם **against** H7125  
 הַסְּרִיָּים **the Syrians** H758

**11** And the rest of the people he delivered unto the hand of Abishai his brother, and they set themselves in array against the children of Ammon.

וְהַיֵּשֶׁבֶת **H853**  
 וְהַיֵּשֶׁבֶת **And the rest** H3499  
 עַם **of the people** H5971  
 נָתַן **he delivered** H5414  
 בְּיַד **unto the hand** H3027  
 אֲבִישַׁי **of Abishai** H52  
 אָחִיו **his brother** H251  
 וַיַּעֲרָכּוּ **and they set themselves in array** H6186  
 אֹתָם **against** H7125  
 בְּנֵי **the children** H1121  
 עַמּוֹן **of Ammon** H5983

**12** And he said, If the Syrians be too strong for me, then thou shalt help me: but if the children of Ammon be too strong for thee, then I will help thee.

לִּי יְהוָה יִתְּ אֶכְּם מִמֶּנִּי יִחְזַק וְאִם אֲנִי אֶמָּר  
 And he said H518 be too strong H2388 H4480 If the Syrians H1961 H0

יִחְזַק וְעַמּוֹן בְּנֵי יִאֲם לְתַשׁוּעָה  
 for me then thou shalt help H518 me but if the children H1121 of Ammon H5983 be too strong H2388

וְהוֹשַׁעְתִּיבָּ: מִמֶּכָּה  
 for thee then I will help H4480 H3467

**13** Be of good courage, and let us behave ourselves valiantly for our people, and for the cities of our God: and let the LORD do that which is good in his sight.

עַרְי וְבַעַד עַמּוֹנוֹ בְּעַד וְנִתְחַזְקָה וְנִתְחַזְקָה  
 Be of good courage H2388 Be of good courage H2388 H1157 for our people H5971 H1157 and for the cities H5892

נַעֲשֶׂה: בְּעֵינַיִן הַטּוֹב וְיִהְיֶה אֱלֹהֵינוּ  
 do H6213 in his sight H5869 that which is good H2896 and let the LORD H3068 of our God H430

**14** So Joab and the people that were with him drew nigh before the Syrians unto the battle; and they fled before him.

מִפְּנֵיו: עַמּוֹן אֲשֶׁר וְהָעָם יוֹאָב וְגַם  
 that were with him drew nigh H5066 So Joab H3097 and the people H5971 H834 H5973 before H6440

מִפְּנֵיו: וַיָּנֻסוּ לְמִלְחָמָה אֶכְּם  
 the Syrians H758 unto the battle H4421 and they fled H5127 before H6440

**15** And when the children of Ammon saw that the Syrians were fled, they likewise fled before Abishai his brother, and entered into the city. Then Joab came to Jerusalem.

אָךְ ׀ וַיֵּנּוּ וַיִּסּוּ כִּי רָאוּ עַם ׀ וּבְנֵי י  
 And when the children of Ammon saw they likewise fled that the Syrians  
 H1121 H5983 H7200 H3588 H5127 H758  
 וַיָּבֹא אֶחָיו אֲבִישָׁי מִפְּנֵי הֵם גַּם וַיֵּנּוּ וַיִּסּוּ  
 they likewise fled H5127 H1571 H1992 before Abishai H6440 H52 his brother H251 and entered H935  
 יְרוּשָׁלַם׃ יוֹאָב וַיָּבֹא אֶל הָעִיר יְרֵה  
 into the city H5892 and entered H935 Then Joab H3097 to Jerusalem H3389

**16** And when the Syrians saw that they were put to the worse before Israel, they sent messengers, and drew forth the Syrians that were beyond the river: and Shophach the captain of the host of Hadarezer went before them.

לְפָנֵיהֶם׃ נָגְפוּ כִּי אָךְ ׀ וַיֵּרָא  
 saw H7200 And when the Syrians H758 H3588 that they were put to the worse H5062 before H6440  
 אָךְ ׀ אֶת וַיּוֹצֵא יָאוּ מִלְּאֲכָיִם וַשְׁלַחוּ וַיִּשְׁׁרְאוּ  
 Israel H3478 they sent H7971 messengers H4397 and drew forth H3318 H853 And when the Syrians H758  
 צָבָא שָׂר וְשׁוֹפַךְ הַנָּהָר מֵעַבְרָה אִשָּׁר  
 H834 that were beyond H5676 the river H5104 and Shophach H7780 the captain H8269 of the host H6635  
 לְפָנֵיהֶם׃ הַדָּדָע זָר  
 of Hadarezer H1928 before H6440

**17** And it was told David; and he gathered all Israel, and passed over Jordan, and came upon them, and set the battle in array against them. So when David had put the battle in array against the Syrians, they fought with him.

וַיִּגַּד וַיְהִי יָד דָּוִד וַיִּגְרָד וְכָל יִשְׂרָאֵל וַיַּעֲבֹר  
 And it was told David and he gathered all Israel and passed over  
 H5046 H1732 H622 H853 H3605 H3478 H5674  
 וַיָּבֹאוּ וַיִּשְׁעֶר וַיִּשְׁעֶר וַיִּשְׁעֶר וַיִּשְׁעֶר וַיִּשְׁעֶר וַיִּשְׁעֶר  
 Jordan and came in array in array in array in array David  
 H3383 H935 H413 H6186 H413 H6186 H1732  
 וַיִּלָּחֶם וַיִּלָּחֶם וַיִּלָּחֶם וַיִּלָּחֶם וַיִּלָּחֶם וַיִּלָּחֶם  
 against the Syrians had put the battle they fought  
 H7125 H758 H4421 H3898 H5973

**18** But the Syrians fled before Israel; and David slew of the Syrians seven thousand men which fought in chariots, and forty thousand footmen, and killed Shophach the captain of the host.

וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ  
 fled But the Syrians before Israel slew and David  
 H5127 H758 H6440 H3478 H2026 H1732  
 וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ  
 But the Syrians seven thousand men which fought in chariots and forty  
 H758 H7651 H505 H7393 H705  
 וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ  
 thousand footmen H7273 H853 Shophach the captain of the host  
 H505 H376 H7273 H853 H7780 H8269 H6635  
 וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ וַיִּפְּחוּ  
 and killed  
 H4191



**19** And when the servants of Hadarezer saw that they were put to the worse before Israel, they made peace with David, and became his servants: neither would the Syrians help the children of Ammon any more.

וַיֵּרְא <sup>saw</sup> H7200   
 וּכְשֶׁם <sup>And when the servants</sup> H5650   
 הַדַּדְרָזָר <sup>of Hadarezer</sup> H1928   
 כִּי <sup>H3588</sup>   
 נִגְפוּ <sup>that they were put to the worse</sup> H5062  
 לִפְנֵי <sup>before</sup> H6440   
 יִשְׂרָאֵל <sup>Israel</sup> H3478   
 וַיַּשְׁלֵם <sup>they made peace</sup> H7999   
 עִם <sup>H5973</sup>   
 דָּוִד <sup>with David</sup> H1732   
 וַיֵּשְׁבֻּם <sup>and became his servants</sup> H5647  
 וְלֹא <sup>H3808</sup>   
 אָבָה <sup>neither would</sup> H14   
 הַסְּרִיזִים <sup>the Syrians</sup> H758   
 לְהוֹשִׁיעַ <sup>help</sup> H3467   
 אֶת <sup>H853</sup>   
 בְּנֵי <sup>the children</sup> H1121   
 אַמּוֹן <sup>of Ammon</sup> H5983  
 עוֹד: <sup>H5750</sup>

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